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**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE (USPTO)**

<b>Serial Number</b>	10/693,585
<b>Confirmation Number</b>	1086
<b>Filing Date</b>	Oct 24, 2003
<b>Title of Application</b>	Interoperable Credential Gathering and Access Modularity
<b>First Named Inventor</b>	Klaus U. Schutz
<b>Assignee</b>	Microsoft Corporation
<b>Group Art Unit</b>	2162
<b>Examiner</b>	Giovanna B. Colan
<b>Attorney Docket Number</b>	MS1-1819US
<b>Nature of this Document</b>	Informal Communication in Preparation for Scheduling an Examiner Interview

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Dear Examiner Colan:

This communication provides an agenda for a telephone interview of this matter. I will be contacting you to schedule the interview. If you would prefer to schedule the interview, then please contact my assistant or me directly. Our contact info is on the signature page of this document. Thank you in advance for talking with me about this matter.

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### **Interview Agenda:**

- Discussion of current § 112 rejections;
- Discussion of exemplary differences between the application/claims and the cited references; and
- Discussion of proposed amendments

### **Section 112**

I would like to confirm that you will withdraw the current § 112 rejections in light of the amendments proposed herein. Specifically, I would like to propose amending rejected claims 9-14, 17-23 and 33-35 in the manner shown below in the Appendix of Proposed Claim Amendments for overcoming the rejections.

If you will not withdraw the current §112 rejections if the proposed amendments are submitted, I would like to discuss suggestions you may have for additional amendments.

### **Exemplary Differences**

Claim 9 recites (in part):

...initializing, with the logon UI on the local machine, a plurality of different coexisting credential provider modules, each for translating respectively different types of credentials into a common credential protocol, the common credential protocol being compatible with the native OS of the local machine, each said credential provider module logging a user on with the native OS on the local machine via the logon UI to access the local machine using one of a plurality of

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corresponding different input devices in communication with the local machine....

In contrast, Kao describes an authentication framework 200 in which external APIs 214, 214', 214" within the authentication framework are exposed to interfaces 202, 204 and 206, respectively, for all authentication-related operations within the authentication framework 200 (col. 8, lines 22-32). Kao's interfaces 202, 204 and 206 do not perform a translation function, unlike the plurality of different coexisting credential provider modules recited in Applicant's claim 9.

### **Proposed Amendments**

Please see the attached Appendix of Proposed Claim Amendments. I would like to discuss your opinion regarding the proposed amendments in light of the currently cited references.

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Thank you in advance for scheduling time for this interview. I look forward to discussing this with you.

Respectfully Submitted,

Dated: February 9, 2009 By: /Colin D. Barnitz/

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### **Appendix of Claims with Proposed Amendments**

1. - 8. (Canceled)

9. (Currently Amended): A method comprising:

initializing, by a native operating system (OS) on a local machine, a logon user interface (UI);

initializing, with the logon UI on the local machine, a plurality of different coexisting credential provider modules, each for translating respectively different types of credentials into a common credential protocol, the common credential protocol being compatible with the native OS of the local machine, each said credential provider module enabling logging a user ~~to log-on~~ with the native OS on the local machine via the logon UI to access the local machine using one of a plurality of corresponding different input devices ~~that are capable of being in~~ communication with the local machine;

receiving a first said credential from the user at a first one of said input devices in communication with the local machine;

translating the first credential with a first one of said credential provider modules corresponding to the first input device that is in communication with the local machine;

communicating the translated first credential having the common credential protocol through a credential provider Application Program Interface (API) to the logon UI of the native OS, wherein the credential

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provider API is configured to interface with each of the plurality of different coexisting credential provider modules;

passing the translated first credential having the common credential protocol to an OS logon module of the native OS from the logon UI;

calling the OS logon module for the native OS to authenticate the translated credential having the common credential protocol against a credential database; and

logging the user on with the native OS to access the local machine when the authentication is successful.

10. (Previously Presented): The method as defined in Claim 9, wherein the logging on of the user further comprises logging the user on to the local machine after one or more additional said credentials have been received, translated by a respective said different coexisting credential provider module, and authenticated successfully, in addition to said first credential.

11. (Original): The method as defined in Claim 9, wherein the user is not logged on to the local machine at the time when the translated credentials are authenticated.

12. (Previously Presented): The method as defined in Claim 9, wherein the use of the OS logon module of the native OS to authenticate the translated first credential having the common credential protocol against the credential database further comprises:

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communicating the translated credential to an LSA; and  
determining the authentication with the LSA against the credential  
database that is selected from the group consisting of:

- a SAM database;
- a local database other than the SAM database;
- a remote credential database;
- a token protocol credential service;
- a challenge and response protocol service; and
- an AD and KDC at a domain remote from the local machine.

13. (Currently Amended): The method as defined in Claim 9, further  
comprising:

initializing one or more pre-logon access provider (PLAP) modules at  
the local machine coexisting with said credential provider modules, each  
PLAP module ~~being interoperable operating~~ with the OS of the local  
machine, ~~for enabling so that the user to select~~ a logon connection type  
out of a plurality of available logon connection types for establishing a  
network connection; and

establishing, by a selected one of said one or more PLAP modules, a  
network connection from the local machine to a domain using the  
translated first credential.

14. (Original): A computer-readable medium comprising instructions that,  
when executed by a computer, perform the method of Claim 9.

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15. - 16. (Canceled)

17. (Currently Amended): A method comprising:

initializing, by a native operating system (OS) on a local machine, a logon user interface (UI);

initializing, with the logon UI on the local machine, a plurality of different coexisting credential provider modules, each said credential provider module configured to perform a translation of a respectively different type of credential received at a different type of input device in communication with the local machine for translating the respectively different types of credentials into a common credential protocol, the common credential protocol being compatible with the native OS of the local machine, wherein each said credential provider module enables ~~logs~~ a user ~~to log-on~~ with the native OS on the local machine via the logon UI to access the local machine using one of a plurality of corresponding different input devices ~~that are capable of being in communication with the~~ local machine;

receiving a first credential from the user at a first one of said input devices in communication with the local machine;

translating the first credential with a first one of said credential provider modules that corresponds to the first input device;

communicating the translated first credential having the common credential protocol through a credential provider interface to the logon UI of the native OS, wherein the credential provider interface is configured to



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interface with each of the plurality of coexisting different said credential provider modules;

passing the translated first credential having the common credential protocol to a logon routine of the native OS from the logon UI;

authenticating the translated first credential against a credential database with the logon routine of the native OS; and

logging the user on to access the local machine with the native OS when the authentication is successful.

18. (Previously Presented): The method as defined in Claim 17, wherein the logging on of the user to access the local machine with the native OS further comprises deferring the logging on of the user to access the local machine until the receiving, the translating, the communicating, the passing, and the authenticating successfully have been repeated for at least one more additional said credentials in addition to said first credential.

19. (Previously Presented): The method as defined in Claim 17, wherein the user is not logged on to access the local machine until after the translated first credential is authenticated against the credential database with the logon routine of the native OS.

20. (Previously Presented): The method as defined in Claim 17, wherein the authenticating of the translated first credential against the credential database with the logon routine of the native OS further comprises:

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communicating the translated credential to an LSA from the logon routine of the native OS; and

determining the authentication with the LSA against the credential database that is selected from the group consisting of:

- a SAM database;
- a local database other than the SAM database;
- a remote credential database;
- a token protocol credential service;
- a challenge and response protocol service; and
- an AD and KDC at a domain remote from the local machine.

21. (Original): A computer-readable medium comprising instructions that, when executed by a computer, perform the method of Claim 17.

22. (Currently Amended): A computer-readable medium comprising a plurality of different coexisting credential provider modules initialized with a logon user interface (UI) by a native operating system (OS) on a local machine, each including instructions that, when executed by the local machine, receive and translate a credential into a common credential protocol so as to be compatible for authentication by an authentication component of the native OS against a credential database for logging a user identified by the credential on with the native OS to access the local machine when the authentication is successful, wherein:

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the translated credential is received via a credential provider Application Programming Interface (API) of the authentication component of the native OS;

the credential provider API of the authentication component of the native OS is compatible for receiving each of a plurality of said credentials from a corresponding plurality of different coexisting credential provider modules; and

each said different coexisting credential provider module ~~can~~ is configured to:

receive a respective different type of said credential from a respective input device, each respective input device ~~capable of coupling to the local machine, and enabling wherein the user to select one or more of the input devices for logging~~ log-on with the native OS to access the local machine; and

translate each said different type of said credential into the credential protocol so as to be compatible for authentication by the authentication component of the native OS against the credential database.

23. (Previously Presented): The computer-readable medium as defined in Claim 22, wherein the authentication component of the native OS comprises:

the logon UI;

an OS logon module for receiving Remote Procedure Call (RPC) calls from the logon UI module; and

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an LSA for determining the authentication, and in communication with, the credential database that is selected from the group consisting of:

- a SAM database;
- a local database other than the SAM database;
- a remote credential database;
- a token protocol credential service;
- a challenge and response protocol service; and
- an AD and KDC at a domain remote from the local machine.

24. - 32. (Canceled)

33. (Currently Amended): A method comprising:

initializing, by a native operating system (OS) on a local machine, a logon user interface (UI);

initializing, with the logon UI on the local machine, a plurality of different coexisting credential provider modules, each said credential provider module ~~configured to performing~~ a translation of a respectively different type of credential received at one of a plurality of different types of input devices in communication with the local machine for translating the respectively different types of credentials into a common credential protocol, the common credential protocol being compatible with the native OS of the local machine, wherein each said credential provider module ~~enables logs~~ a user to log-on with the native OS on the local machine via the logon UI to access the local machine using one of the plurality of

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corresponding different input devices in communication with the local machine;

receiving a first credential from the user at a first said input device in communication with the local machine;

receiving a second credential from the user at a second said input device in communication with the local machine;

translating the first credential into the common credential protocol using a first one of the credential provider modules corresponding to the first input device that is in communication with the local machine;

translating the second credential into the common credential protocol using a second one of the credential provider modules corresponding to the second input device that is in communication with the local machine;

using a component of the OS to authenticate the translated first credential and second credential having the common credential protocol against a credential database; and

logging the user on with the OS to access the local machine when the authentication of both the first credential and the second credential is successful.

**34. (Currently Amended): A method comprising:**

initializing, by a native operating system (OS) on a local machine, a logon user interface (UI);

initializing with the logon UI on the local machine a plurality of different coexisting credential provider modules, each for translating

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respectively different types of credentials into a common credential protocol, the common credential protocol being compatible with the native OS of the local machine, each said credential provider module enabling logging a user to log-on with the native OS on the local machine via the logon UI to access the local machine using one of a plurality of corresponding different input devices ~~that are capable of being in~~ communication with the local machine;

initializing one or more pre-logon access provider (PLAP) modules at the local machine coexisting with said credential provider modules, each PLAP module ~~being interoperable-operating~~ with the OS of the local machine ~~for enabling so that the user to select~~ a logon connection type out of a plurality of logon connection types for establishing a network connection;

receiving a first said credential from the user at a first one of said input devices in communication with the local machine;

translating the first credential with a first one of said credential provider modules corresponding to the first input device that is in communication with the local machine;

establishing, by a selected one of said PLAP modules, a network connection from the local machine to a domain using the translated first credential;

communicating the translated first credential having the common credential protocol through a credential provider interface to the logon UI of the native OS, wherein the credential provider interface is configured to

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interface with each of the plurality of coexisting different said credential provider modules;

passing the translated first credential having the common credential protocol to a logon routine of the native OS from the logon UI;

authenticating the translated first credential against a credential database with the logon routine of the native OS; and

logging the user on to access the local machine with the native OS when the authentication is successful.

35. (Currently Amended): A method comprising:

initializing, by a native operating system (OS) on a local machine, a logon user interface (UI);

initializing, with the logon UI on the local machine, a plurality of different coexisting credential provider modules, each said credential provider module configured to perform a translation of a respectively different type of credential received at a different type of input device in communication with the local machine for translating the respectively different types of credentials into a common credential protocol, the common credential protocol being compatible with the native OS of the local machine, wherein each said credential provider module enables ~~logs~~ a user ~~to log on~~ with the native OS on the local machine via the logon UI to access the local machine using one of a plurality of available corresponding different input devices ~~that are capable of being in~~ communication with the local machine;

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~~allowing a user to choose choosing, by a user, one or more~~ of said plurality of different types of input devices ~~to be used for logging on from among the plurality of available different input devices;~~

receiving a first credential from the user via a ~~selected~~ chosen first one of said input devices in communication with the local machine;

translating the first credential with a first one of said credential provider modules that corresponds to the chosen first input device;

communicating the translated first credential having the common credential protocol through a credential provider interface to the logon UI of the native OS, wherein the credential provider interface is configured to interface with each of the plurality of coexisting different said credential provider modules;

passing the translated first credential having the common credential protocol to a logon routine of the native OS from the logon UI;

authenticating the translated first credential against a credential database with the logon routine of the native OS; and

logging the user on to access the local machine with the native OS when the authentication is successful.